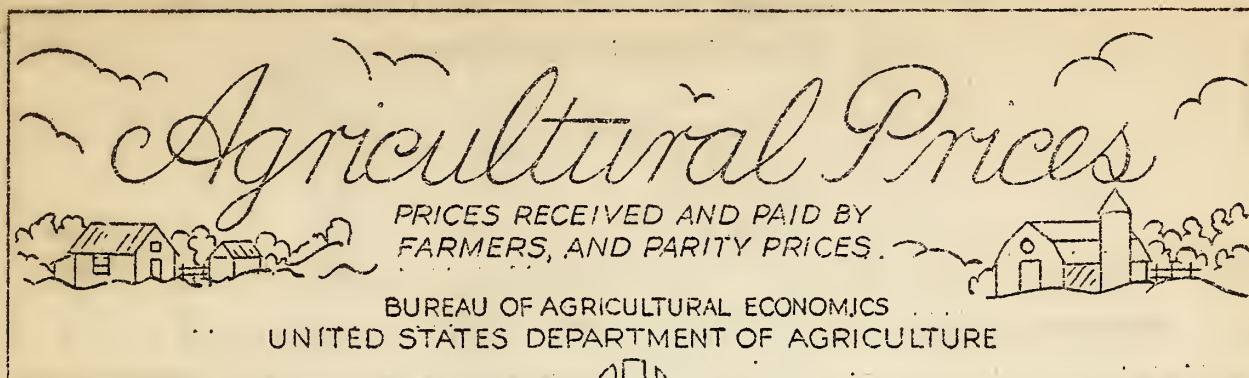


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SEASON AVERAGE PRICES
AND
VALUE OF PRODUCTION

Principal Crops

1947 and 1948

By States

FOR DISTRIBUTION UPON REQUEST

WASHINGTON, D. C.
December 17, 1948

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

I N D E X

	Page		Page
Alfalfa Seed.....	7	Pears.....	20
Alsike Cloverseed.....	7	Peas (Dry).....	9
Apples.....	18	Pecans.....	26
Barley.....	4	Plums and Prunes.....	23
Beans (Dry).....	9	Popcorn.....	10
Broomcorn.....	28	Potatoes.....	15-16
Buckwheat.....	5	Redtop Seed.....	8
Cherries.....	25	Red Cloverseed.....	7
Citrus Fruits.....	22	Rice.....	3
Corn.....	1	Rye.....	4
Cotton Lint.....	17	Sorghums.....	10
Cottonseed.....	17	Sorgo Sirup.....	14
Cowpeas.....	11	Soybeans.....	11
Cranberries.....	24	Sudan Grass Seed.....	8
Flaxseed.....	5	Sugar Beets.....	27
Grapes.....	21	Sugarcane Sirup.....	27
Hay, All.....	6	Sugarcane Sugar & Seed.....	27
Hemp.....	5	Sweet Cloverseed.....	8
Hops.....	14	Sweetpotatoes.....	16
Lespedeza Seed.....	8	Timothy Seed.....	7
Maple Sirup.....	28	Tobacco.....	12-14
Maple Sugar.....	28	Truck Crops.....	29-31
Misc. Fruits & Nuts.....	24	Tung Nuts.....	26
Mung Beans.....	28	Velvetbeans.....	11
Oats.....	1	Wheat, All.....	2
Peaches.....	19	Winter.....	2
Peanuts.....	9	Spring.....	3
		Durum.....	3

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

State	CORN, ALL				OATS			
	:Season av. price:		:Season av. price:		:Season av. price:		:Season av. price:	
	:per bu. received:		:Value of production:		:per bu. received:		:Value of production:	
	by farmers		by farmers		by farmers		by farmers	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars	
Maine	262	200	1,048	680	121	90	3,176	2,632
N.H.	257	190	1,357	773	142	105	318	252
Vt.	257	190	4,934	4,347	142	105	1,150	1,554
Mass.	258	190	4,391	2,726	142	105	358	286
R.I.	258	190	908	492	142	105	47	35
Conn.	258	190	5,944	3,420	142	105	248	194
N.Y.	232	170	46,899	46,104	116	85	15,472	24,072
N.J.	234	155	18,112	14,958	110	90	1,100	1,292
Pa.	226	170	129,860	111,144	110	90	21,852	26,231
Ohio	216	135	299,864	291,497	116	80	22,107	43,272
Ind.	216	135	408,579	377,793	105	75	36,918	44,602
Ill.	222	135	752,731	742,221	106	75	122,838	136,558
Mich.	221	150	98,699	100,678	112	80	42,728	45,338
Wis.	217	140	229,673	158,553	107	80	129,334	100,918
Minn.	208	125	397,365	340,069	103	70	168,232	144,437
Iowa	215	130	682,636	866,749	107	75	174,043	199,834
Mo.	224	135	220,508	271,498	104	80	31,311	38,874
N.Dak.	197	120	48,017	35,256	100	65	64,351	40,386
S.Dak.	204	125	153,877	164,340	101	65	96,466	67,764
Nebr.	212	130	303,436	328,208	99	70	62,045	50,921
Kans.	221	135	89,379	109,760	104	80	42,073	21,050
Del.	219	145	9,964	6,248	107	95	171	166
Md.	216	135	35,459	25,693	108	95	1,313	1,273
Va.	214	155	91,892	78,314	109	95	3,767	4,646
W.Va.	220	170	27,331	22,216	114	105	2,079	1,827
N.C.	200	150	137,466	103,509	103	105	11,729	8,363
S.C.	199	155	55,879	43,958	103	110	20,219	13,358
Ga.	206	150	99,034	73,773	107	110	17,227	15,101
Fla.	213	175	17,662	12,092	165	175	990	698
Ky.	213	140	162,444	140,056	117	100	2,826	2,754
Tenn.	218	140	138,389	104,181	111	100	6,765	6,048
Ala.	220	150	94,252	88,236	116	120	5,896	6,900
Miss.	227	145	84,424	77,639	110	105	13,728	11,538
Ark.	227	145	51,132	47,878	110	100	10,605	9,198
La.	220	175	30,624	29,850	114	105	3,817	3,763
Okla.	217	135	49,684	43,369	99	95	32,943	15,778
Tex.	210	155	102,043	69,282	93	100	29,061	14,240
Mont.	214	165	6,394	6,239	96	65	10,059	7,687
Idaho	227	170	2,554	2,142	102	80	7,368	5,040
Wyo.	226	150	2,170	1,512	98	80	4,851	3,168
Colo.	217	145	30,345	20,741	104	75	7,176	4,656
N.Mex.	234	170	4,455	3,213	117	90	934	718
Ariz.	279	230	982	938	114	110	383	363
Utah	232	185	2,204	1,149	105	95	2,218	1,676
Nev.	234	190	150	103	108	95	354	351
Wash.	238	180	1,892	1,526	111	90	7,561	5,661
Oreg.	250	185	2,768	1,942	111	100	11,247	7,497
Calif.	279	185	5,535	3,968	115	100	5,589	5,550
U.S.	216	136	5,145,345	4,980,943	105	77.01	2,257,043	1,148,520

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

For corn, the crop marketing season is Aug. 1 to July 31 for Texas; Sept. 1 to August 31 for Florida, Louisiana, Okla. and Calif.; Oct. 1 to September 30 for all other States; for oats, the crop marketing season is June 1 to May 31 for Kans., N.C., S.C., Ga., Fla., Tenn., Ala., Miss., Ark., La., Okla., Texas., N.Mex., Ariz., and Calif., July 1 to June 30 for all other States. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

State	ALL WHEAT				WINTER WHEAT			
	Season av. price:		Value		Season av. price:		Value	
	per bu. received:		of		per bu. received:		of	
	by farmers		production		by farmers		production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars	
N.Y.	241	210	22,346	26,149	241	210	22,153	25,872
N.J.	240	225	4,500	3,967	240	225	4,500	3,967
Pa.	232	215	51,727	39,461	232	215	51,727	39,461
Ohio	236	215	115,706	123,943	236	215	115,706	123,943
Ind.	227	210	82,022	80,863	227	210	82,022	80,863
Ill.	229	215	66,364	86,140	229	215	65,925	85,656
Mich.	241	215	71,818	77,980	241	215	71,818	77,980
Wis.	244	210	6,815	6,103	245	210	2,002	1,466
Minn.	248	214	51,170	39,609	241	210	4,748	3,232
Iowa	226	210	8,120	16,353	226	210	7,851	15,698
Mo.	223	205	54,497	80,504	223	205	54,497	80,504
N.Dak.	253	210	370,349	286,818	---	---	---	---
S.Dak.	239	204	128,171	102,708	227	200	14,866	5,644
Nebr.	223	205	201,369	170,125	223	205	199,121	167,973
Kans.	225	200	645,080	462,736	225	200	645,080	462,736
Del.	239	220	3,363	2,169	239	220	3,363	2,169
Md.	234	220	18,182	13,270	234	220	18,182	13,270
Va.	236	225	20,112	20,686	236	225	20,112	20,686
W.Va.	240	225	4,133	3,861	240	225	4,133	3,861
N.C.	239	230	19,584	13,904	239	230	19,584	13,904
S.C.	237	225	10,324	7,749	237	225	10,324	7,749
Ga.	231	220	7,762	6,565	231	220	7,762	6,565
Ky.	228	215	11,820	11,146	228	215	11,820	11,146
Tenn.	238	220	12,352	11,803	238	220	12,352	11,803
Ala.	237	225	367	382	237	225	367	382
Miss.	231	220	1,063	678	231	220	1,063	678
Ark.	225	215	837	1,129	225	215	837	1,129
Okla.	217	205	227,273	202,872	217	205	227,273	202,872
Tex.	213	205	264,695	115,394	213	205	264,695	115,394
Mont.	239	193	156,177	174,756	237	190	52,676	68,582
Idaho	222	190	84,216	65,708	222	190	49,417	34,067
Wyo.	229	189	14,216	12,017	230	190	10,780	9,120
Colo.	223	200	131,686	107,050	223	200	125,982	101,976
N.Mex.	209	205	19,688	7,148	209	205	19,061	6,624
Ariz.	248	220	1,458	1,417	248	220	1,458	1,417
Utah	214	190	17,295	14,201	214	190	12,052	9,783
Nev.	218	200	1,334	1,304	220	200	356	312
Wash.	223	200	144,392	158,536	223	200	115,626	138,120
Oreg.	219	205	47,337	57,027	219	205	37,123	47,232
Calif.	240	220	28,867	26,374	240	220	28,867	26,374
U.S.	229	205	3,128,587	2,640,695	224	205	2,397,281	2,030,210

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season is June 1 to May 31 for Kans., N.C., S.C., Ga., Tenn., Ala., Miss., Ark., Okla., Tex., N.Mex., Ariz., and Calif.; July 1 to June 30 for all other States. Value of "all wheat" differs slightly from sum of wheat by kinds due to rounding of "all wheat" price.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

ALL SPRING WHEAT					SPRING WHEAT OTHER THAN DURUM				
State	Season average		Value		Season average		Value		
	price per bu.		of		price per bu.		of		
	rec'd. by farmers		production		rec'd. by farmers		production		
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars		
N.Y.	242	210	194	277	242	210	194	277	
Ind.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ill.	232	215	445	484	232	215	445	484	
Wis.	243	210	4,802	4,637	243	210	4,802	4,637	
Minn.	248	215	46,331	36,436	248	215	44,008	34,353	
Iowa	224	210	267	655	224	210	267	655	
N. Dak.	253	210	370,100	286,818	252	210	266,787	202,646	
S. Dak.	240	205	113,048	97,333	240	205	106,042	89,997	
Nebr.	219	200	2,208	2,100	219	200	2,208	2,100	
Kans.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Mont.	240	195	103,488	106,179	240	195	103,488	106,179	
Idaho	222	190	34,798	31,641	222	190	34,798	31,641	
Wyo.	224	185	3,407	2,882	224	185	3,407	2,882	
Colo.	221	195	5,653	4,947	221	195	5,653	4,947	
N. Mex.	207	205	621	525	207	205	621	525	
Utah	213	190	5,218	4,418	213	190	5,218	4,418	
Nev.	218	200	981	992	218	200	981	992	
Wash.	223	200	28,767	20,416	223	200	28,767	20,416	
Oreg.	219	205	10,214	9,795	219	205	10,214	9,795	
U.S.	244	205	730,542	610,535	242	204	617,900	516,944	

DURUM WHEAT				
State	Season average price per		Value of production	
	bu. received by farmers			
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	<u>Cents</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
Minnesota	253	210	2,323	2,083
North Dakota	255	210	103,313	84,172
South Dakota	242	200	7,006	7,336
3 States	254	209	112,642	93,591

RICE.				
State	Season average price per		Value of production	
	bushel received by farmers			
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	<u>Cents</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
Arkansas	260	215	44,213	42,441
Louisiana	258	230	56,935	54,101
Texas	281	245	59,937	56,448
California	276	210	49,283	31,223
United States	269	227	210,368	184,213

17 The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season for rice is August 1 to July 31 for Ark., La., and Texas. -- October 1 to September 30 for Calif; for crop marketing season of spring wheat, see "All Wheat."

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

State	BARLEY				RYE			
	Season av. price:		Value		Season av. price:		Value	
	per bu. received:		of		per bu. received:		of	
	by farmers		production		by farmers		production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Cents		Thousand dollars	
Maine	184	150	206	192	---	---	---	---
Vt.	202	160	38	93	---	---	---	---
N.Y.	174	130	3,800	3,578	227	175	647	598
N.J.	160	140	634	601	209	160	564	365
Pa.	151	140	6,129	5,506	198	170	552	394
Ohio	152	140	593	756	222	170	1,132	612
Ind.	143	145	781	940	213	170	1,789	1,578
Ill.	164	140	1,215	1,764	227	170	1,494	1,608
Mich.	193	140	6,658	6,272	225	150	2,520	1,920
Wis.	207	150	12,341	11,628	233	155	2,330	1,711
Minn.	208	130	53,743	44,372	237	150	5,830	5,199
Iowa	190	130	1,518	1,830	230	150	518	418
Mo.	146	140	2,116	2,800	224	175	1,048	1,050
N.Dak.	190	115	97,516	63,756	232	140	10,491	6,518
S.Dak.	192	115	60,488	40,151	231	140	11,222	6,586
Nebr.	154	110	15,822	10,124	223	145	5,780	3,262
Kans.	151	120	9,634	8,254	220	155	1,379	606
Del.	145	135	531	478	213	155	507	356
Md.	144	135	3,770	3,139	210	160	580	437
Va.	145	135	3,593	4,378	206	170	808	816
W.Va.	166	150	442	495	194	175	70	46
N.C.	161	170	1,938	1,358	265	230	890	632
S.C.	173	175	1,080	828	252	260	348	198
Ga.	189	195	249	195	269	260	145	156
Ky.	149	150	1,974	2,022	221	200	1,145	840
Tenn.	146	150	2,361	2,475	225	210	614	693
Ala.	159	165	29	63	---	---	---	---
Miss.	157	155	72	78	---	---	---	---
Ark.	160	140	96	143	---	---	---	---
Okla.	141	135	3,046	2,302	215	175	1,032	598
Tex.	133	135	3,352	2,553	203	170	710	357
Mont.	141	95	26,375	23,089	218	125	1,105	506
Idaho	147	105	17,089	12,890	202	145	172	75
Wyo.	141	105	6,542	4,966	208	130	160	64
Colo.	149	105	25,241	16,039	217	135	1,020	378
N.Mex.	148	125	1,039	709	210	170	122	94
Ariz.	145	130	5,580	8,320	---	---	---	---
Utah	150	120	7,614	6,125	203	175	162	122
Nev.	152	125	1,125	1,018	---	---	---	---
Wash.	156	115	5,678	4,959	216	170	363	398
Oreg.	168	125	18,727	16,775	203	140	1,137	771
Calif.	155	130	67,053	64,312	209	150	345	306
U.S.	170	121	477,828	382,326	226	153	58,731	40,268

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

The crop marketing season for barley is June 1 to May 31 for N.J., Pa., Ohio, Ind., Ill., Mo., Kans., Del., Md., Va., W.Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., Ky., Tenn., Ala., Miss., Ark., Okla., Tex., N.Mex., Ariz., and Calif;--July 1 to June 30 for all other States; for rye, June 1 to May 31 for Kans., N.C., S.C., Ga., Tenn., Okla., Tex., N.Mex., and Calif;--July 1 to June 30 for all other States. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

BUCKWHEAT

FLAXSEED

State	BUCKWHEAT				FLAXSEED			
	: Season average :		Value		: Season average :		Value	
	: price per bu. re-:		of		: price per bu. re-:		of	
	: ceived by farmers:		production		: ceived by farmers:		production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Me.	223	155	303	217	--	--	--	--
Vt.	218	--	31	--	--	--	--	--
N.Y.	202	115	3,083	2,032	--	--	--	--
Pa.	186	125	3,605	2,915	--	--	--	--
Ohio	185	125	1,204	380	6.13	--	147	--
Ind.	183	125	461	38	--	--	--	--
Ill.	185	125	385	85	5.98	5.81	431	163
Mich.	191	115	1,415	404	6.45	5.80	245	447
Wis.	188	120	620	288	6.22	5.70	1,169	1,568
Minn.	183	95	1,186	413	6.12	5.75	92,430	109,836
Iowa	185	--	222	--	5.90	5.74	6,608	8,180
Mo.	191	--	42	--	5.61	5.50	196	192
N.Dak.	184	90	193	43	6.18	5.63	74,852	83,864
S.Dak.	179	100	158	64	6.00	5.68	35,100	44,236
Kans.	--	--	--	--	5.53	5.51	4,142	2,182
Md.	176	135	137	119	--	--	--	--
Va.	180	140	173	176	--	--	--	--
W.Va.	182	145	255	193	--	--	--	--
N.C.	187	--	95	--	--	--	--	--
Ky.	181	--	54	--	--	--	--	--
Tenn.	179	150	286	297	--	--	--	--
Okla.	--	--	--	--	5.45	5.42	131	65
Tex.	--	--	--	--	5.70	5.70	4,925	7,524
Mont.	--	--	--	--	6.06	5.50	6,108	5,890
Idaho	--	--	--	--	6.21	--	186	--
Wyo.	--	--	--	--	5.92	5.50	53	28
Ariz.	--	--	--	--	6.10	6.25	3,233	6,650
Wash.	--	--	--	--	6.38	6.00	332	120
Oreg.	--	--	--	--	6.50	6.00	682	1,008
Calif.	--	--	--	--	7.00	6.18	18,361	29,978
U.S.	190	121	13,908	7,664	6.15	5.75	242,331	301,932

HEMP FIBER

State	: Season av. price per:		Value of	
	: lb. rec'd by farmers:		production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/

Cents

Thousand dollars

Wisconsin	8.4	8.3	391	230
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HEMPSEED

Kentucky	18.2	20.0	53	35
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1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. For buckwheat, the crop market season is September 1 to August 31; for flaxseed, Jan. 1 to Oct. 31 for Calif.; May 1 to April 30 for Texas and Arizona; June 1 to May 31 for Kansas and Okla.; July 1 to June 30 for all other States. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

ALL HAY				
State	Season average price per ton received by farmers		Value of production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	<u>Dollars</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
Maine	18.80	20.00	17,860	17,600
N.H.	20.20	20.50	9,555	9,122
Vt.	18.80	19.00	29,892	30,343
Mass.	24.10	25.00	14,508	16,325
R.I.	23.90	24.50	1,362	1,298
Conn.	24.20	25.00	12,003	12,250
N.Y.	15.30	16.50	96,344	104,049
N.J.	22.00	24.50	9,460	10,682
Pa.	17.50	19.50	63,892	66,885
Ohio	17.70	20.00	63,755	70,320
Ind.	18.40	20.00	42,651	45,540
Ill.	19.20	21.50	73,248	76,690
Mich.	18.90	19.00	70,497	68,514
Wis.	18.60	23.50	128,675	129,274
Minn.	14.20	17.00	80,755	87,465
Iowa	13.80	18.50	70,214	74,851
Mo.	16.00	16.50	70,288	79,250
N.Dak.	10.30	10.50	32,795	31,238
S.Dak.	13.40	14.00	44,166	48,202
Nebr.	13.50	14.00	61,978	61,348
Kans.	15.60	13.50	48,610	48,128
Del.	21.30	22.50	2,002	2,160
Md.	21.20	22.50	12,953	14,422
Va.	24.90	25.50	35,781	46,486
W.Va.	21.10	22.50	19,665	23,625
N.C.	28.40	2/ 30.00	35,500	38,520
S.C.	28.70	2/ 30.50	10,963	14,000
Ga.	20.20	2/ 19.20	13,514	15,341
Fla.	20.20	2/ 17.00	1,273	1,173
Ky.	20.40	21.00	55,162	46,074
Tenn.	24.20	25.00	55,587	50,725
Ala.	24.30	2/ 22.50	16,694	15,615
Miss.	24.70	23.00	24,206	23,253
Ark.	20.50	17.50	28,270	33,022
La.	18.90	21.00	7,201	7,749
Okla.	15.00	15.00	27,285	30,090
Tex.	18.90	22.00	26,876	28,842
Mont.	17.40	16.00	48,250	46,912
Idaho	16.90	19.00	40,459	44,707
Wyo.	17.60	21.00	22,933	21,903
Colo.	16.60	15.50	33,363	36,921
N.Mex.	24.40	23.00	12,346	11,477
Ariz.	20.00	24.00	11,960	12,984
Utah	18.80	20.00	22,034	22,680
Nev.	17.10	19.00	11,389	12,293
Wash.	19.60	22.00	31,693	38,698
Oreg.	19.60	22.00	35,966	44,000
Calif.	19.10	21.50	118,401	122,937
U.S.	17.60	19.00	1,809,234	1,895,283

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 2/ Allowance made for peanut hay sold baled. The crop marketing season is May 1 to April 30 in the southern part of the United States; June 1 to May 31 in the northern part. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

ALFALFA SEED					RED CLOVER SEED				
State	Season average		Value		Season average		Value		
	price per bushel		of		price per bushel		of		
	received by farmers:		production		received by farmers:		production		
	1947	1948 1/2	1947	1948 1/2	1947	1948 1/2	1947	1948 1/2	
	Dollars		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars		
N.Y.	---	---	---	---	30.70	28.20	276	592	
Pa.	---	---	---	---	31.60	31.40	544	942	
Ohio	20.70	29.00	70	84	28.30	26.30	1,641	4,944	
Ind.	20.80	28.00	79	45	27.10	26.00	2,439	4,914	
Ill.	---	---	---	---	28.40	27.60	5,140	5,520	
Mich.	23.20	27.60	1,230	1,104	26.60	23.70	1,596	5,735	
Wis.	23.30	32.00	792	704	29.10	27.10	3,143	3,198	
Minn.	20.00	28.50	1,200	712	28.40	25.00	2,073	2,725	
Iowa	21.60	28.90	130	150	29.40	28.80	2,852	2,938	
Mo.	---	---	---	---	26.00	26.50	4,030	4,505	
N.Dak.	18.90	26.90	624	377	---	---	---	---	
S.Dak.	19.10	27.40	1,127	877	---	---	---	---	
Nebr.	18.00	25.80	2,142	2,296	25.60	26.90	1,152	1,181	
Kans.	13.40	24.80	4,087	2,505	24.90	27.40	1,594	2,028	
Md.	---	---	---	---	33.50	34.00	328	269	
Va.	---	---	---	---	33.10	31.00	477	465	
Ky.	---	---	---	---	28.70	26.70	1,292	881	
Okla.	11.20	22.80	2,822	1,847	---	---	---	---	
Tex.	13.20	19.20	871	672	---	---	---	---	
Mont.	20.70	30.00	2,313	2,610	---	---	---	---	
Idaho	20.20	31.10	738	1,368	29.40	25.80	4,292	3,406	
Wyo.	20.50	29.70	320	713	---	---	---	---	
Colo.	15.40	26.50	647	662	---	---	---	---	
N.Mex.	11.60	19.50	534	152	---	---	---	---	
Ariz.	10.70	17.90	2,151	2,148	---	---	---	---	
Utah	18.40	29.70	1,693	3,861	---	---	---	---	
Wash.	19.00	29.20	228	526	28.80	25.80	300	490	
Oreg.	19.30	29.40	139	188	28.50	25.20	2,252	2,016	
Calif.	13.50	18.00	1,876	1,422	---	---	---	---	
U.S.	15.20	25.30	25,868	25,023	28.10	26.40	35,421	46,752	

ALSIKE CLOVER SEED					TIMOTHY SEED				
State	: Season average		: Value		: Season average		: Value		
	:price per bushel		: of		:price per bushel		: of		
	:received by farmers:		: production		:received by farmers:		: production		
	: 1947	: 1948 1/	: 1947	: 1948 1/	: 1947	: 1948 1/	: 1947	: 1948 1/	
	Dollars		Thous. dollars		Dollars		Thous. dollars		
N.Y.	21.00	20.50	10	10	---	---	---	---	
Pa.	---	---	---	---	2.65	5.50	41	79	
Ohio	18.90	17.40	454	783	2.10	4.50	491	292	
Ind.	19.70	18.80	39	56	2.20	4.40	123	62	
Ill.	21.30	20.50	298	262	2.30	4.60	152	156	
Mich.	17.90	16.50	306	297	---	---	---	---	
Wis.	19.50	18.80	975	1,241	2.40	5.60	67	64	
Minn.	17.70	16.30	1,097	685	2.00	4.60	152	161	
Iowa	22.30	20.80	103	64	2.00	4.40	1,910	858	
Mo.	---	---	---	---	2.05	4.30	326	236	
Idaho	19.00	16.60	1,349	1,411	---	---	---	---	
Oreg.	19.80	16.40	1,980	1,476	---	---	---	---	
Calif.	19.70	16.60	591	382	---	---	---	---	
U.S.	19.20	17.20	7,202	6,667	2.05	4.50	3,262	1,908	

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. For alfalfa seed, the crop marketing season is August 1 to July 31 for Kans., Okla., Texas, N.Mex., Ariz., and Calif.; Sept. 1 to Aug. 31 for all other States; for red clover seed, Sept. 1 to Aug. 31; for timothy seed, Aug. 1 to July 31; for alsike clover seed, August 1 to July 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

LESPEDEZA SEED					SWEETCLOVER SEED				
State	Season average		Value		Season average		Value		
	price per 100 lb.		of		price per bu. re-		of		
	rec'd by farmers		production		ceived by farmers		production		
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	
	Dollars		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars		
Ohio	---	---	---	---	6.00	8.50	300	78	
Ind.	8.30	7.80	548	741	6.50	9.00	68	22	
Ill.	9.60	7.90	355	348	7.50	10.20	352	171	
Mich.	---	---	---	---	6.70	8.80	80	106	
Wis.	---	---	---	---	7.10	9.50	170	167	
Minn.	---	---	---	---	6.40	8.40	576	941	
Iowa	---	---	---	---	7.50	9.60	70	95	
Mo.	8.80	6.60	2,790	6,574	7.20	10.00	187	200	
N.Dak.	---	---	---	---	6.40	8.50	141	289	
S.Dak.	---	---	---	---	6.40	8.10	67	120	
Nebr.	---	---	---	---	6.40	8.50	301	808	
Kans.	8.50	6.10	391	811	6.10	8.90	982	846	
Va.	12.50	11.40	425	787	---	---	---	---	
N.C.	14.30	12.10	4,805	4,356	---	---	---	---	
S.C.	15.80	13.20	916	1,162	---	---	---	---	
Ga.	16.00	12.70	1,872	2,045	---	---	---	---	
Ky.	9.10	10.10	1,966	1,414	---	---	---	---	
Tenn.	11.80	11.60	1,982	1,218	---	---	---	---	
Ala.	18.10	20.00	235	440	---	---	---	---	
Miss.	22.50	18.80	495	902	---	---	---	---	
Ark.	15.10	10.70	664	942	---	---	---	---	
La.	30.00	32.50	108	150	---	---	---	---	
Okla.	10.90	8.80	218	546	---	---	---	---	
Mont.	---	---	---	---	6.20	7.80	84	152	
Wyo.	---	---	---	---	6.20	---	40	---	
Colo.	---	---	---	---	6.30	8.10	284	608	
U.S.	11.20	9.29	17,770	22,436	6.45	8.63	3,702	4,603	

SUDAN GRASS SEED					REDTOP SEED				
State	Season average		Value		State	Season average		Value	
	price per 100 lb.		of			price per 100 lb.		of	
	received by farmers:		production			received by farmers:		production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/		1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Dollars		Thous. dollars			Dollars		Thous. dollars	
Nebr.	6.30	5.50	88	132	Ill.	13.40	45.00	1,367	1,710
Kans.	6.40	5.40	109	103	Mo.	12.90	35.40	658	531
Okla.	6.70	6.50	63	78		.	.	.	.
Tex.	6.10	5.20	195	151		.	.	.	.
Colo.	6.30	5.00	277	225		.	.	.	.
N.Mex.	6.00	5.10	216	230		.	.	.	.
Oreg.	6.40	6.00	122	72		.	.	.	.
Calif.	6.70	6.00	295	312		.	.	.	.
U.S.	6.34	5.47	1,365	1,303	U.S.	13.20	42.30	2,025	2,241

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. For lespedeza seed, the crop marketing season is October 1 to September 30; for sweetclover seed, August 1 to July 31; for sudan grass seed, September 1 to August 31; for redtop seed, July 1 to June 30.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

BEANS, DRY EDIBLE

State	Season average		Value		Season average		Value	
	price per 100 lb.		of		price per 100 lb.		of	
	rec'd by farmers 1/		production 1/		rec'd by farmers 1/		production 1/	
	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/
	Dollars		Thous. dollars		Dollars		Thous. dollars	
Maine	19.00	16.50	1,178	1,122	---	---	---	---
N. Y.	11.90	7.40	15,541	15,377	---	---	---	---
Mich.	12.40	7.20	35,303	30,658	---	---	---	---
Wis.	---	---	---	---	5.00	---	45	---
Minn.	11.00	7.10	33	36	4.60	7.00	175	168
N. Dak.	11.40	---	68	---	4.55	4.75	796	195
Nebr.	9.30	7.20	9,346	10,217	---	---	---	---
Mont.	9.20	7.10	2,861	2,364	5.95	5.80	1,250	557
Idaho	9.20	7.10	19,200	16,607	5.20	5.35	9,266	3,798
Wyo.	9.30	7.10	12,350	8,690	6.65	5.70	140	120
Colo.	10.10	7.00	24,200	15,022	4.65	3.75	767	668
N. Mex.	9.10	7.00	2,866	2,926	---	---	---	---
Ariz.	12.00	8.00	648	488	---	---	---	---
Utah	10.50	7.30	525	372	---	---	---	---
Wash.	12.20	9.00	525	621	5.30	5.00	16,610	9,155
Oreg.	---	---	---	---	5.40	5.10	1,296	1,051
Calif.	14.80	10.50	58,756	52,080	8.70	6.90	1,705	1,090
U.S.	11.60	8.06	183,400	156,580	5.37	5.15	32,050	16,802

PEANUTS PICKED AND THRESHED

State	Season average		Value	
	price per lb. received		of	
	by farmers		production	
	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
Virginia	10.9	11.1	21,543	25,641
North Carolina	11.0	11.1	33,084	38,889
Tennessee	12.0	12.6	480	504
Total (Va.-N.C. area)	11.0	11.1	55,107	65,034
South Carolina	11.0	11.1	1,573	1,876
Georgia	10.1	10.6	78,899	84,668
Florida	9.4	9.5	6,514	7,576
Alabama	9.5	10.3	27,711	35,350
Mississippi	12.5	13.5	609	810
Total (S. E. area)	9.93	10.5	115,306	130,280
Arkansas	11.2	11.0	314	396
Louisiana	12.9	14.1	194	142
Oklahoma	9.6	10.6	14,040	15,688
Texas	9.6	10.2	34,109	28,190
New Mexico	9.7	10.6	1,290	973
Total (S. W. area)	9.62	10.4	49,947	45,389
UNITED STATES	10.1	10.6	220,360	240,703

1/ Price and value apply only to the production of cleaned beans or peas.

2/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

For dry edible beans, the crop marketing season is September 1 to August 31; for dry field peas, July 1 to June 30 for Wisconsin and August 1 to July 31 for all other States; for peanuts, Nov. 1 to Oct. 31 for the Va.-Car. area, Sept. 1 to Aug. 31 for the S. E. area, and Aug. 1 to July 31 for the S. W. area. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

State	SORGHUMS FOR GRAIN				SORGHUMS FOR FORAGE			
	Season average		Value		Season average		Value	
	price per bu. rec'd:		of		price per ton rec'd:		of	
	by farmers		production		by farmers 2/		production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948	1947	1948
	Cents		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Ind.	156	98	41	31	---	---	---	---
Ill.	---	---	---	---	11.00	9.00	55	63
Minn.	---	---	---	---	8.30	10.60	183	233
Iowa	165	101	26	20	8.80	12.00	44	108
Mo.	204	118	1,240	765	10.00	9.00	2,000	2,448
N.Dak.	165	98	124	94	10.00	11.00	760	627
S.Dak.	156	98	253	304	8.60	10.20	1,703	2,275
Nebr.	187	109	1,234	1,830	9.10	10.40	3,731	4,285
Kans.	196	109	21,429	28,968	12.50	8.90	17,312	14,098
Va.	---	---	---	---	18.50	18.50	500	333
N.C.	170	115	298	531	20.50	19.00	615	608
S.C.	---	---	---	---	25.00	24.00	675	864
Ga.	---	---	---	---	19.00	20.00	874	980
Ky.	---	---	---	---	10.30	13.00	742	546
Tenn.	---	---	---	---	13.00	12.90	923	787
Ala.	169	115	1,453	1,459	22.50	20.50	945	1,271
Miss.	---	---	---	---	22.00	18.00	682	630
Ark.	166	126	257	444	17.30	11.60	1,592	1,311
La.	167	118	27	21	16.00	15.00	112	135
Okla.	192	118	9,948	11,422	17.50	14.20	15,750	17,239
Tex.	178	123	121,597	94,014	25.00	22.00	48,125	60,500
Mont.	---	---	---	---	11.00	11.00	66	66
Wyo.	---	---	---	---	13.00	13.00	65	39
Colo.	182	109	4,368	3,375	14.00	14.10	5,530	5,922
N.Mex.	176	123	2,821	4,598	23.00	19.00	2,047	3,192
Ariz.	212	129	4,607	3,870	20.00	20.00	100	100
Calif.	234	148	6,224	6,266	15.00	15.00	105	105
U.S.	183	120	175,947	158,012	17.30	15.60	105,236	118,765

POPCORN

State	Season average price per		Value of production	
	100 lb. received by farmers 3/			
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Ohio	4.15	4.35	332	1,762
Ind.	5.20	4.70	569	1,539
Ill.	5.00	4.00	1,428	2,517
Mich.	4.00	4.75	20	332
Iowa	5.00	5.80	720	3,625
Mo.	4.50	5.40	495	1,247
Nebr.	4.35	4.45	209	400
Kans.	4.30	4.50	114	193
Ky.	5.20	3.25	497	811
Okla.	3.10	3.70	155	693
Tex.	3.25	3.75	169	237
Calif.	4/ 6.90	4/ 6.70	117	74
U.S.	4.72	4.58	4,825	13,430

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 2/ December 1 price. 3/ Ear corn. 4/ Equivalent price per 100 pounds ear corn. Bulk of crop is sold by growers after shelling and cleaning. For sorghums for grain, the crop marketing season is July 1 to June 30 for Texas, September 1 to August 31 for Louisiana, Oklahoma, and California; October 1 to September 30 for all other States. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

SOYBEANS FOR BEANS					COWPEAS FOR PEAS				
State	Season average		Value		Season average		Value		
	: price per bu. re-		: of		: price per bu. rec'd:		: of		
	: ceived by farmers:		: production		: by farmers		: production		
	: 1947	: 1948 1/	: 1947	: 1948 1/	: 1947	: 1948 1/	: 1947	: 1948 1/	
	Dollars		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars		
N.Y.	3.04	2.45	228	196	---	---	---	---	
N.J.	3.18	2.50	541	455	---	---	---	---	
Pa.	2.98	2.45	811	627	---	---	---	---	
Ohio	3.38	2.40	59,404	44,674	---	---	---	---	
Ind.	3.33	2.40	92,594	74,870	3.55	2.90	50	32	
Ill.	3.39	2.40	221,869	188,410	3.70	3.15	451	507	
Mich.	3.29	2.35	4,251	2,674	---	---	---	---	
Wis.	3.34	2.35	1,129	458	---	---	---	---	
Minn.	3.34	2.35	46,092	36,693	---	---	---	---	
Iowa	3.39	2.40	98,995	85,063	---	---	---	---	
Mo.	3.20	2.35	31,680	37,365	3.62	4.00	177	224	
N.Dak.	3.32	2.30	199	209	---	---	---	---	
S.Dak.	3.25	2.30	1,869	1,283	---	---	---	---	
Nebr.	3.36	2.35	1,559	1,189	---	---	---	---	
Kans.	3.18	2.35	6,001	5,887	3.67	4.00	92	128	
Del.	2.74	2.25	1,496	1,152	---	---	---	---	
Md.	2.85	2.25	1,260	1,152	---	---	---	---	
Va.	3.03	2.35	4,318	4,110	5.06	4.60	177	129	
W.Va.	3.11	2.55	44	36	---	---	---	---	
N.C.	3.00	2.35	10,485	8,375	5.21	5.40	573	713	
S.C.	4.15	3.30	706	726	6.36	6.40	2,658	2,144	
Ga.	4.46	3.90	437	437	5.18	5.40	2,460	2,581	
Fla.	---	---	---	---	7.00	6.30	252	202	
Ky.	3.18	2.40	5,565	5,518	4.12	3.80	115	91	
Tenn.	3.11	2.30	2,892	3,082	4.76	4.60	248	290	
Ala.	3.15	2.70	2,325	2,616	4.27	4.10	1,537	1,779	
Miss.	3.15	2.25	4,190	5,386	4.97	4.50	2,097	1,719	
Ark.	2.99	2.25	10,154	11,583	4.42	4.40	663	1,056	
La.	3.33	2.70	999	1,323	4.77	4.20	620	609	
Okla.	3.29	2.45	197	235	4.26	4.00	409	572	
Tex.	---	---	---	---	4.83	4.60	4,560	3,312	
U.S.	3.34	2.39	612,209	525,784	4.94	4.71	17,139	16,088	

VELVETBEANS				
State	Season average		Value	
	: price per ton rec'd:		: of	
	: by farmers 2/		: production	
	: 1947	: 1948	: 1947	: 1948
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
S.C.	40.00	36.00	960	828
Ga.	32.00	32.00	8,704	7,264
Fla.	32.00	32.00	1,408	1,440
Ala.	39.00	39.00	1,872	1,677
Miss.	36.00	36.00	396	252
La.	35.00	35.00	280	175
U.S.	33.50	33.20	13,620	11,636

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 2/ December 1 price. For soybeans, the crop marketing season is Sept. 1 to Aug. 31; for cowpeas, Sept. 1 to Aug. 31.

PRICE AND VALUE OF 1947 CROP

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE

Class and type	Type No.	Season av. price per: lb. rec'd by farmers: 1947	Value of production 1947
		Cents	Thous. dollars
CLASS 1, FLUE-CURED:			
Virginia	11	38.9	46,633
North Carolina	11	40.1	128,368
Total Old Belt	11	39.8	175,001
Total Eastern North Carolina Belt.	12	43.1	200,990
North Carolina	13	42.7	45,155
South Carolina	13	41.8	64,997
Total South Carolina Belt	13	42.2	110,152
Georgia	14	37.6	47,474
Florida	14	39.0	9,070
Alabama	14	36.7	136
Total Georgia-Florida Belt	14	37.8	56,680
Total All Flue-cured Types	11-14	41.2	542,823
CLASS 2, FIRE CURED:			
Total Virginia Belt	21	29.0	4,043
Kentucky	22	28.5	4,294
Tennessee	22	31.1	11,208
Total Hopkinsville-Clarksville Belt	22	30.3	15,502
Kentucky	23	28.0	4,648
Tennessee	23	27.2	1,088
Total Paducah-Mayfield Belt	23	27.8	5,736
Total Henderson Stemming Belt (Ky.)	24	25.0	50
Total All Fire-cured Types	21-24	29.5	25,331
CLASS 3, AIR-CURED:			
3A Light Air-cured			
Ohio	31	45.4	6,186
Indiana	31	45.5	4,545
Missouri	31	43.2	2,022
Kansas	31	43.0	82
Virginia	31	45.5	8,429
West Virginia	31	44.3	1,488
North Carolina	31	42.3	6,335
Kentucky	31	49.6	160,382
Tennessee	31	47.3	45,233
Total Burley Belt	31	48.5	234,702
Total Southern Maryland Belt	32	42.8	16,435
Total All Light Air-cured	31-32	48.0	251,137
3B Dark Air-cured			
Indiana	35	25.0	52
Kentucky	35	26.1	4,163
Tennessee	35	24.5	1,183
Total One Sucker	35	25.7	5,398
Total Green River Belt (Ky.)	36	25.4	3,532
Total Virginia Sun-cured Belt	37	28.6	688
Total All Dark Air-cured	35-37	25.8	9,618

PRICE AND VALUE OF 1947 CROP

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE - CONTINUED

Class	:	Season av. price per:	Value of
and	Type	lb. rec'd by farmers:	production
type	No.	1947	1947
		Cents	Thous. dollars
CLASS 4, CIGAR FILLER:			
Pennsylvania Seedleaf	41	30.5	17,573
Total Miami Valley (Ohio)	42-44	31.0	2,325
Total Cigar Filler Types	41-44	30.6	19,898
CLASS 5, CIGAR BINDER:			
Massachusetts	51	51.0	82
Connecticut	51	51.0	6,763
Total Connecticut Valley Broadleaf	51	51.0	6,845
Massachusetts	52	76.0	7,182
Connecticut	52	67.0	2,659
Total Connecticut Valley Havana Seed	52	73.3	9,841
New York	53	31.0	335
Pennsylvania	53	25.0	225
Total New York and Pa. Havana Seed	53	28.3	560
Total Southern Wisconsin	54	22.3	3,680
Wisconsin	55	35.5	7,402
Minnesota	55	23.0	179
Total Northern Wisconsin	55	35.0	7,581
Georgia	56	47.0	33
Florida	56	47.0	66
Total Georgia-Florida Sun-Grown	56	47.0	99
Total Cigar Binder Types	51-56	42.6	28,606
CLASS 6, CIGAR WRAPPER:			
Massachusetts	61	310.0	5,859
Connecticut	61	310.0	22,853
Total Connecticut Valley Shade-Grown	61	310.0	28,712
Georgia	62	245.0	1,989
Florida	62	245.0	8,918
Total Georgia-Florida Shade-grown	62	245.0	10,907
Total Cigar Wrapper Types	61-62	289.0	39,619
Total All Cigar Types	41-62	60.4	88,123
CLASS 7, MISCELLANEOUS:			
Louisiana Perique	72	60.0	149
UNITED STATES	All	43.5	917,181

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income. Tobacco prices and values for 1948 available by States only.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

TOBACCO					SORGO SIRUP				
State	Season av. price:		Value		State	Season av. price :		Value	
	per lb. received:		of			per gal. received:		of	
	by farmers		production			by farmers 2/		production	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/		1947	1948	1947	1948
	Cents		Thous. dollars			Cents		Thous. dollars	
Mass.	114.0	110.0	13,123	12,721	---	---	---	---	---
Conn.	131.0	131.0	32,275	30,851	---	---	---	---	---
N.Y.	31.0	28.0	335	182	---	---	---	---	---
Pa.	30.4	30.6	17,798	19,444	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	40.3	39.1	8,511	8,350	---	---	---	---	---
Ind.	45.1	46.6	4,597	6,613	215	205	150	184	
Ill.	---	---	---	---	220	200	121	110	
Wis.	29.7	26.4	11,082	7,521	265	250	135	100	
Minn.	23.0	---	179	3/ 144	---	---	---	---	---
Iowa	---	---	---	---	205	200	328	672	
Mo.	43.2	48.0	2,022	2,926	225	215	472	710	
Kans.	43.0	47.0	82	103	175	170	178	160	
Md.	42.8	---	16,435	3/15,087	---	---	---	---	---
Va.	38.6	47.4	59,793	63,821	210	215	294	387	
W.Va.	44.3	50.0	1,488	1,654	210	200	472	308	
N.C.	42.0	50.4	380,848	375,899	200	170	1,898	1,292	
S.C.	41.8	50.3	64,997	64,761	175	165	772	693	
Ga.	38.9	49.1	49,496	47,644	190	160	1,794	1,056	
Fla.	66.8	81.6	13,054	17,016	---	---	---	---	---
Ky.	46.0	45.9	177,069	189,571	180	180	1,732	920	
Tenn.	41.8	43.8	58,712	60,636	185	195	1,720	1,316	
Ala.	36.7	46.5	136	167	150	135	2,340	1,141	
Miss.	---	---	---	---	150	125	2,812	1,806	
Ark.	---	---	---	---	200	175	1,344	1,232	
La.	60.0	---	149	3/ 135	140	95	98	82	
Okla.	---	---	---	---	170	175	168	192	
Tex.	---	---	---	---	160	150	528	315	
U.S.	43.5	49.0	917,181	929,646	176	166	17,356	12,676	

HOPS

State	Season average price per lb. :		Value of production	
	received by farmers			
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
Washington	73	58	14,861	13,168
Oregon	67	50	10,820	7,876
California	63	61	8,562	6,931
United States	68.4	56.2	34,243	27,975

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/ December 1 price.

3/ No sales of 1948 crop. Evaluated at 1947 season average price.

The crop marketing season for hops is September 1 to August 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

POTATOES 1/

GROUP and STATE	Season average price per bu. rec'd by farmers		Value of production	
	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
SURPLUS LATE POTATO STATES:				
Maine	1.45	1.44	93,380	105,610
New York	1.54	1.55	50,959	58,908
Pennsylvania	1.75	1.65	31,474	32,051
3 Eastern	1.52	1.50	175,813	196,569
Michigan	1.72	1.35	21,311	22,072
Wisconsin	1.64	1.65	16,531	17,944
Minnesota	1.53	1.35	25,918	22,599
North Dakota	1.44	1.40	29,491	28,413
South Dakota	2.09	1.90	4,086	4,750
5 Central	1.57	1.43	97,337	95,778
Nebraska	1.56	1.42	12,574	16,181
Montana	1.98	1.60	3,732	3,840
Idaho	1.58	1.20	45,188	51,156
Wyoming	1.92	1.60	3,932	3,840
Colorado	1.69	1.58	31,265	32,659
Utah	1.97	1.52	4,921	4,475
Nevada	2.28	1.70	1,101	510
Washington	1.47	1.42	14,406	16,472
Oregon	2.01	1.41	19,095	16,187
California	1.68	1.62	63,739	75,816
10 Western	1.68	1.45	199,953	221,136
TOTAL 18 SURPLUS LATE	1.59	1.47	473,103	513,483
OTHER LATE POTATO STATES:				
New Hampshire	2.04	1.95	1,822	1,888
Vermont	2.13	1.95	2,300	2,525
Massachusetts	1.95	1.82	6,197	6,457
Rhode Island	1.86	1.82	2,812	2,661
Connecticut	1.94	1.85	7,081	6,201
West Virginia	1.83	2.00	6,176	4,180
Ohio	1.99	1.83	10,865	12,380
Indiana	2.03	1.83	7,612	7,576
Illinois	2.16	1.97	2,281	2,232
Iowa	2.13	1.90	2,077	2,717
New Mexico	1.84	1.67	563	451
TOTAL 11 OTHER LATE	1.97	1.86	49,786	49,263
29 LATE STATES	1.62	1.49	522,889	562,751
INTERMEDIATE POTATO STATES:				
New Jersey	1.42	1.46	19,190	19,898
Delaware	1.60	1.75	538	378
Maryland	1.58	1.65	3,297	3,242
Virginia	1.65	1.65	15,592	19,023
Kentucky	1.68	1.70	5,655	4,321
Missouri	1.51	1.55	3,201	4,848
Kansas	1.32	1.35	1,568	1,993
Arizona	1.80	1.92	3,132	3,358
TOTAL 8 INTERMEDIATE	1.54	1.57	52,173	57,061
37 LATE AND INTERMEDIATE	1.62	1.50	575,062	619,812

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

POTATOES (CONT'D) 1/

GROUP	: Season average price per:		Value of production	
and	: <u>bushel rec'd by farmers</u> :			
STATE	: 1947	: 1948 2/	: 1947	: 1948 2/
	<u>Dollars</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
<u>EARLY POTATO STATES:</u>				
North Carolina	1.59	1.60	14,056	16,813
South Carolina	1.68	1.82	4,099	2,563
Georgia	1.87	1.97	2,659	2,017
Florida	1.59	2.51	5,202	9,400
Tennessee	1.60	1.65	4,608	3,831
Alabama	1.46	1.71	4,862	6,224
Mississippi	1.56	1.93	2,278	2,330
Arkansas	1.56	1.70	3,931	4,022
Louisiana	1.60	1.91	2,629	2,705
Oklahoma	1.54	1.81	1,594	1,850
Texas	1.69	1.96	7,666	8,538
TOTAL 11 EARLY STATES 3/	1.61	1.83	53,584	60,293
TOTAL UNITED STATES	1.62	1.53	628,646	680,105

SWEETPOTATOES

STATE	: Season average price per: : bushel rec'd by farmers :		Value of production	
	: 1947	: 1948 2/	: 1947	: 1948 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
New Jersey	2.42	2.15	5,227	5,482
Indiana	2.62	2.50	393	358
Illinois	2.22	2.10	342	399
Iowa	2.63	2.55	426	436
Missouri	2.49	2.45	1,335	1,801
Kansas	2.07	2.30	279	370
Delaware	1.96	1.95	235	140
Maryland	1.88	1.90	2,500	2,341
Virginia	1.80	1.80	6,300	6,318
North Carolina	2.21	2.30	14,995	12,960
South Carolina	2.02	2.15	10,888	9,211
Georgia	2.18	2.30	13,156	11,339
Florida	2.53	2.55	3,226	2,448
Kentucky	2.36	2.30	2,454	2,208
Tennessee	2.30	2.30	5,348	4,600
Alabama	2.32	2.25	11,795	10,136
Mississippi	2.48	2.40	10,788	10,320
Arkansas	2.42	2.35	2,880	3,278
Louisiana	1.52	1.50	11,902	10,972
Oklahoma	2.60	2.55	1,092	1,040
Texas	2.42	2.55	11,314	8,288
California	3.64	4.00	4,004	4,400
UNITED STATES	2.17	2.19	120,879	108,845

1/ Estimates for each State cover the entire crop, whether commercial or noncommercial, early or late. 2/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 3/ List of early States excludes California. Average price and total value of all California potatoes shown under surplus late States.

For potatoes, the beginning of the crop marketing season varies between States from December 1 preceding the year shown for Florida and Texas to August 1 of the year shown for certain Northern States. The marketing season comprises 12 months in all States except California, which has a 14 month season beginning April 1 of the year shown. For sweetpotatoes, the crop marketing season is June 1 to May 31 in Ga., Fla., and Ala.; Aug. 1 to July 31 in N.J., Ind., Ill., Iowa, Mo., Ky., and Ark.; and July 1 to June 30 in all other States. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

COTTON LINT

State	Season average price per		Value of production	
	pound received by farmers			
	1947	1948 1/2/	1947	1948 1/
	Cents		Thousand dollars	
Mo.	30.76	30.30	47,812	76,508
Va.	31.99	30.90	2,829	3,708
N.C.	32.59	30.90	73,644	105,060
S.C.	32.58	30.90	105,972	137,505
Ga.	32.67	31.30	106,374	118,940
Fla.	31.84	30.50	1,703	1,982
Tenn.	32.53	31.20	84,589	101,400
Ala.	32.21	31.10	150,046	186,600
Miss.	33.14	31.90	259,908	374,825
Ark.	31.23	31.20	199,181	312,000
La.	32.43	31.40	81,782	119,320
Okla.	30.24	29.30	49,939	54,205
Tex.	31.02	29.70	533,040	475,200
N.Mex.	33.74	32.00	30,280	38,400
Ariz.	30.13	31.00	35,234	49,600
Calif.	33.31	31.80	128,569	152,640
All Other 3/	31.17	30.20	1,626	2,233
United States	31.93	30.90	1,892,528	2,310,126

COTTONSEED

State	Season average price per		Value of production	
	ton received by farmers			
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Mo.	83.80	65.00	11,062	13,975
Va.	82.80	60.00	580	600
N.C.	80.40	61.00	14,231	16,714
S.C.	80.40	62.50	30,341	22,562
Ga.	82.20	67.00	20,797	20,301
Fla.	72.90	67.00	292	335
Tenn.	88.30	65.00	17,395	16,185
Ala.	79.50	61.00	27,586	27,816
Miss.	89.10	69.00	53,727	66,240
Ark.	86.10	66.00	42,189	53,460
La.	79.80	67.00	16,040	20,837
Okla.	87.50	68.00	11,988	10,472
Tex.	86.00	72.00	121,862	94,536
N.Mex.	94.10	70.00	6,681	6,720
Ariz.	89.00	71.00	8,277	9,514
Calif.	97.00	76.00	28,615	28,804
All Other 3/	85.40	65.00	352	381
United States	85.90	67.80	402,015	409,452

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 2/ Season average price to December 1. 3/ Illinois, Kansas, and Kentucky. The crop marketing season is August 1 to July 31. A small amount of July sales in Texas is included in August at August price. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income. For cotton lint, the value of unredeemed loan cotton is computed at the season average price.

APPLES, COMMERCIAL CROP 1/: PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROP, BY STATES

Area	Season average price per bu.:		Value of production 3/	
and	received by farmers			
State	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
<u>Eastern States:</u>				
<u>North Atlantic:</u>				
Maine	2.80	2.60	2,604	2,467
New Hampshire	2.40	2.60	2,011	1,591
Vermont	2.60	2.55	2,036	1,974
Massachusetts	2.25	2.50	6,444	5,485
Rhode Island	2.55	2.80	477	400
Connecticut	2.65	2.90	3,241	2,390
New York	1.45	1.30	20,526	21,150
New Jersey	2.10	2.50	4,064	3,410
Pennsylvania	1.90	2.00	12,563	9,040
Total North Atlantic	1.83	2.07	53,966	47,907
<u>South Atlantic:</u>				
Delaware	1.85	2.10	618	802
Maryland	1.85	2.10	1,735	1,949
Virginia	1.55	1.50	7,862	12,831
West Virginia	1.90	1.95	5,358	5,920
North Carolina	2.20	2.00	1,690	1,252
Total South Atlantic	1.74	1.69	17,263	23,454
Total Eastern States	1.81	1.93	71,229	71,361
<u>Central States:</u>				
<u>North Central:</u>				
Ohio	1.90	2.55	5,310	4,937
Indiana	2.05	2.40	2,847	2,443
Illinois	1.75	1.95	6,671	4,682
Michigan	1.35	1.85	8,296	8,936
Wisconsin	2.10	2.50	1,678	1,605
Minnesota	2.20	2.95	506	156
Iowa	2.50	2.75	270	360
Missouri	2.10	2.50	3,423	2,162
Nebraska	2.30	2.65	196	270
Kansas	2.25	2.30	1,564	865
Total North Central	1.74	2.14	30,761	26,416
<u>South Central:</u>				
Kentucky	2.30	2.10	635	525
Tennessee	2.40	2.35	950	642
Arkansas	1.25	2.00	804	1,252
Total South Central	1.82	2.11	2,389	2,419
Total Central States	1.74	2.14	33,150	28,835
<u>Western States:</u>				
Montana	1.95	2.15	367	391
Idaho	1.30	1.70	2,487	2,693
Colorado	1.95	2.25	2,605	2,981
New Mexico	2.30	2.10	1,341	1,495
Utah	2.00	1.95	880	1,002
Washington	2.05	2.65	67,260	69,934
Oregon	1.57	2.30	4,465	5,764
California	.03	1.20	9,260	7,488
Total Western States	1.77	2.33	88,665	91,748
TOTAL 35 STATES	1.78	2.13	193,044	191,244

1/ Estimates for the commercial crop relate to apples produced in the commercial apple areas of each State. 2/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 3/ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions and/or harvested but not utilized because of abnormal cullage. Price and value apply only to that portion of the crop utilized. The crop marketing season for fresh fruit in New Jersey, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, New Mexico, and all South Atlantic and South Central States is June 1 to May 31; all other States, July 1 to June 30; canned, August 1 to February 28; dried, August 1 to July 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

PEACHES					
State	Season average price per bushel received by farmers		Value of production 2/		
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	
	Dollars		Thousand dollars		
N.H.	3.25	3.60	72	50	
Mass.	3.05	3.60	259	245	
R.I.	2.90	3.60	38	50	
Conn.	2.90	3.50	464	486	
N.Y.	2.00	2.50	2,736	2,785	
N.J.	1.75	2.70	2,330	3,172	
Pa.	2.40	2.30	4,608	5,019	
Ohio	2.30	2.50	2,346	1,950	
Ind.	2.10	2.40	1,522	1,342	
Ill.	1.80	2.50	4,199	3,570	
Mich.	1.80	1.90	7,650	6,703	
Iowa	---	---	---	---	
Mo.	2.30	2.50	2,962	1,880	
Nebr.	---	---	---	---	
Kans.	2.80	2.25	34	360	
Del.	2.40	2.00	410	804	
Md.	2.45	2.50	1,041	1,332	
Va.	1.90	3.00	2,970	3,627	
W.Va.	2.15	2.15	834	1,140	
N.C.	1.45	2.65	4,212	4,362	
S.C.	1.65	3.10	10,045	10,292	
Ga.	1.60	3.10	8,846	8,717	
Fla.	2.10	2.20	134	202	
Ky.	2.00	2.65	1,566	1,224	
Tenn.	2.10	2.65	2,539	1,134	
Ala.	2.40	2.50	3,660	3,245	
Miss.	2.85	2.90	2,434	2,436	
Ark.	2.10	2.10	4,662	5,212	
La.	2.85	2.90	770	957	
Okla.	2.50	2.35	1,160	658	
Tex.	2.55	2.65	4,325	3,021	
Idaho	2.00	1.75	686	567	
Colo.	2.60	1.75	5,476	3,364	
N.Mex.	2.50	2.60	235	192	
Ariz.	---	---	---	---	
Utah	1.80	1.85	1,679	1,519	
Nev.	---	---	---	---	
Wash.	1.70	1.80	4,789	3,978	
Oreg.	2.25	2.85	1,915	1,696	
Calif., all	1.25	1.59	40,781	47,717	
Clingstone	1.21	1.55	25,765	32,294	
Freestone	1.32	1.69	15,016	15,423	
U. S.	1.67	2.06	134,889	135,008	

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions and/or harvested but not utilized because of abnormal cullage. Price and value apply only to that portion of the crop utilized.

The Crop Marketing season for fresh fruit in Georgia is May 1 to August 31; South Atlantic States (except Georgia), South Central States and California, June 1 to September 30; New England States and Idaho, August 1 to September 30; all other States July 1 to September 30; canned, California, July 1 to September 30; dried, California, August 1 to July 31

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

State	PEARS			
	Season average price per bu.:		Value of production 2/	
	received by farmers			
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	<u>Dollars</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
Mass.	2.60	3.30	190	125
R.I.	---	---	---	---
Conn.	3.30	3.60	158	122
N.Y.	2.00	2.50	1,882	960
N.J.	---	---	---	---
Pa.	2.15	2.10	563	536
Ohio	2.10	2.25	481	400
Ind.	1.25	1.25	192	178
Ill.	1.25	1.20	465	396
Mich.	2.15	2.20	1,398	739
Iowa	---	---	---	---
Mo.	1.50	1.35	324	230
Nebr.	---	---	---	---
Kans.	1.30	1.05	129	142
Del.	---	---	---	---
Md.	---	---	---	---
Va.	1.60	1.75	448	441
W.Va.	2.00	1.95	92	176
N.C.	1.80	2.00	536	418
S.C.	1.50	1.50	190	162
Ga.	1.20	1.10	462	424
Fla.	1.00	1.40	194	214
Ky.	1.65	1.80	221	212
Tenn.	1.55	1.30	284	155
Ala.	1.50	1.50	432	432
Miss.	1.50	1.60	525	576
Ark.	1.75	1.70	357	401
La.	1.45	1.25	300	300
Okla.	1.30	1.25	272	178
Texas	1.55	1.90	623	448
Idaho	2.40	2.65	168	162
Colo.	2.00	2.75	464	385
N.Mex.	---	---	---	---
Ariz.	---	---	---	---
Utah	2.50	2.85	512	399
Nev.	---	---	---	---
Washington, all	2.08	2.53	16,709	14,999
Bartlett	1.90	2.54	11,345	10,561
Other	2.60	2.50	5,364	4,438
Oregon, all	2.51	2.73	14,394	12,940
Bartlett	2.77	2.68	5,471	4,848
Other	2.38	2.76	8,923	8,092
California, all	3/ 1.77	3/ 2.76	25,427	28,707
Bartlett	3/ 1.80	3/ 2.83	22,201	25,945
Other	3/ 1.58	3/ 2.21	3,226	2,762
U. S.:	1.95	2.50	68,392	65,957

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 2/ For some States in certain years production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions. Price and value apply only to the harvested portion of the crop. 3/ Equivalent returns per bushel for bulk fruit at the first delivery point. The crop marketing season for fresh fruit in California is June 1 to May 31; Washington, Oregon and New York, July 1 to May 31; South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas, June 1 to December 31; all other States, July 1 to December 31; canned, California, Washington and Oregon, August 1 to November 30; dried, California, September 1 to August 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income. - 20 - 20 -

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

GRAPES

State	: Season average price per ton :		Value of production	
	: <u>received by farmers</u> :			
	: 1947 :	1948 1/ :	1947 :	1948 1/ :
	<u>Dollars</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
N.Y.	106.00	105.00	6,360	6,552
N.J.	102.00	90.00	194	162
Pa.	110.00	110.00	1,991	1,936
Ohio	100.00	105.00	1,540	1,155
Ind.	75.00	85.00	180	178
Ill.	94.00	100.00	301	310
Mich.	88.00	105.00	3,740	2,835
Iowa	95.00	100.00	247	310
Mo.	74.00	76.00	281	289
Kans.	88.00	86.00	167	206
Va.	170.00	170.00	306	391
W. Va.	150.00	115.00	135	172
N.C.	180.00	176.00	1,008	986
S.C.	180.00	180.00	198	198
Ga.	180.00	180.00	468	522
Ark.	89.00	79.00	1,121	877
Ariz.	242.00	275.00	266	220
Wash.	67.40	42.00	1,442	1,008
Oreg.	80.00	80.00	120	120
Calif., All	2/ 36.00	2/ 35.40	101,686	99,691
Wine varieties	2/ 35.40	2/ 35.70	17,268	21,456
Table varieties	2/ 45.60	2/ 34.90	28,272	20,347
Raisin varieties	2/ 33.30	2/ 35.50	56,146	57,888
Raisins	2/ 132.00	2/ 134.00	39,996	29,882
Not dried	2/ 34.00	2/ 38.00	16,150	28,006
U.S.	40.30	39.40	121,751	118,118

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/ Equivalent returns per ton for bulk fruit at the first delivery point.

The crop marketing season for fresh fruit is June 1 to Jan. 31; crushed for wine and brandy, Aug. 1 to Nov. 30; for dried raisins in Calif., Sept. 1 to Aug. 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

CITRUS FRUITS

CROP	: Season average returns per		: Value of	
AND	: box received by growers 1/		: production 3/	
STATE	: 1947	: 1948 2/	: 1947	: 1948 2/
	<u>Dollars</u>		<u>Thousand dollars</u>	
<u>Oranges:</u>				
California, all	1.67	1.60	74,617	70,240
Navels and Misc.	1.65	---	30,325	---
Valencias	1.68	---	44,292	---
Florida, all	.90	.80	52,668	51,200
Early and Midseason	.93	---	28,830	---
Valencias	.87	---	23,838	---
Texas, all	1.50	1.45	7,800	6,815
Arizona, all	1.52	2.00	1,179	2,360
Navels and Miscellaneous	1.36	---	645	---
Valencias	1.78	---	534	---
Louisiana, all	1.75	1.50	525	480
5 States	1.25	1.15	136,789	131,095
<u>Tangerines:</u>				
Florida	1.20	1.15	4,080	4,600
All oranges and tangerines	---	---	---	---
5 States	1.25	1.15	140,869	135,695
<u>Grapefruit:</u>				
Florida, all	.46	.50	13,625	15,500
Seedless	.54	---	6,696	---
Other	.41	---	6,929	---
Texas, all	.49	.50	10,241	9,500
Arizona, all	.48	.40	987	1,440
California, all	1.23	1.00	2,961	2,640
Desert Valleys	1.19	---	1,123	---
Other	1.25	---	1,838	---
4 States	.51	.52	27,814	29,080
<u>Lemons:</u>				
California	2.44	2.45	31,403	32,095
<u>Limes:</u>				
Florida	3.34	2.85	568	570

- 1/ Equivalent packing-house-door returns per box for all methods of sale.
- 2/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.
- 3/ Estimates of price and value apply to the entire crop exclusive of that portion donated to charity and/or not utilized on account of economic conditions.

The crop marketing seasons are as follows: Oranges-California Navels and Miscellaneous, Nov. 1 to May 31; California Valencias, March 1 to Dec. 31; Florida Early and Midseason, Oct. 1 to April 30; Florida Valencias, Feb. 1 to July 31; Texas, Oct. 1 to May 31; Arizona, Nov. 1 to June 30; Louisiana, Sept. 1 to April 30; Tangerines - Florida, Oct. 1 to April 30. Grapefruit - Florida, Sept. 1 to July 31; Texas, Oct. 1 to May 31; Arizona, Oct. 1 to July 31; California Desert Valleys, Oct. 1 to June 30; California "Other," June 1 to Sept. 30. Lemons - California, Nov. 1 to Oct. 31. Limes - Florida, April 1 to March 31.

The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

PLUMS AND PRUNES

Crop and State	Season average price per ton rec'd by farmers	Value of production 2/
	1947	1948 1/
	Dollars	Thousand dollars
PLUMS:		
Michigan	105.00	95.00
California	157.00	147.00
2 States	154.00	144.00
PRUNES, ALL:		
Idaho (fresh basis)	67.20	73.70
Washington " "	89.90	57.30
Oregon " "	78.40	69.50
California (dry basis)	148.00	152.00
PRUNES: Sales by utilization groups.		
Dried (dry basis)		
Washington	210.00	180.00
Oregon	125.00	156.00
California	148.00	152.00
3 States	148.00	152.00
Sold fresh:		
Idaho	69.00	74.00
Washington	119.00	74.50
Oregon	104.00	85.80
3 States	86.50	79.20
Canned (fresh basis):		
Idaho	46.40	48.00
Washington	59.10	40.00
Oregon	59.50	40.00
3 States	57.90	40.10
Frozen (fresh basis):		
Washington	58.80	41.70
Oregon	58.20	40.00
2 States	58.20	40.20
Other processed (fresh basis):		
Washington	59.00	40.00
Oregon	35.00	---
2 States	43.30	40.00

CRANBERRIES

State	Season average price per		Value of production	
	bbl. rec'd by farmers			
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Massachusetts	18.00	10.20	8,730	5,865
New Jersey	16.90	10.00	1,386	670
Wisconsin	17.30	13.50	2,785	3,038
Washington	15.00	9.00	720	382
Oregon	17.90	11.60	254	151
5 States	17.60	11.00	13,875	10,106

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. 2/ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions. Price and value apply only to the harvested portion of the crop. 3/ Includes value of prunes for farm household use in addition to value of sales by utilization groups shown below.

The crop marketing season for fresh plums is May 1 to Sept. 30; canned, June 1 to Sept. 30; for fresh prunes, July 1 to Oct. 31; canned prunes, August 1 to Oct. 31; dried prunes, September 1 to August 31; for fresh cranberries, September 1 to December 31; processing, September 1 to March 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

MISCELLANEOUS FRUITS AND NUTS: PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

Crop	Season average price per		Value of production ^{2/}	
and	ton received by farmers			
State	1947	1948 ^{1/}	1947	1948 ^{1/}
	Dollars.		Thousand dollars	
Apricots:				
California	86.40	68.00	14,602	13,124
Washington	106.00	92.60	2,760	2,019
Utah	95.00	60.00	428	522
3 States	89.20	70.10	17,790	15,665
Figs:				
California:				
Dried (dry basis)	123.00	136.00	4,674	4,012
Not dried	3/116.00	3/ 98.90	1,856	1,187
Texas, not dried	174.00	112.00	132	63
Olives:				
California	150.00	113.00	6,000	7,006
Almonds:				
California	558.00	420.00	16,294	12,432
Walnuts, "English"				
California	388.00	447.00	22,892	27,267
Oregon	310.00	270.00	1,705	2,403
2 States	381.00	424.00	24,597	29,670
Filberts:				
Oregon	3/250.00	3/270.00	1,925	1,566
Washington	3/264.00	3/273.00	290	311
2 States	3/252.00	3/270.00	2,215	1,877
Avocados:				
California	3/400.00	3/370.00	5,840	4,440
Florida	3/200.00	3/180.00	460	558
2 States	3/373.00	3/331.00	6,300	4,998
Dates:				
California	3/ 94.00	3/100.00	957	1,220
Pineapples:				
Florida	4/ 4.75	4/ 5.00	19	35

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions. Price and value apply only to the harvested portion of the crop.

3/ Equivalent returns per ton at the first delivery point.

4/ Price per box.

The crop marketing seasons are as follows: Apricots, fresh and canned, June 1 to Aug. 31; dried, California, July 1 to June 30. Figs, fresh, June 1 to Oct. 31; canned, Aug. 1 to Oct. 31; dried, California, Sept. 1 to Aug. 31. Olives, California, Oct. 1 to Feb. 28. Almonds, California, Aug. 1 to July 31. Filberts, Walnuts, and California Avocados, Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. Florida Avocados, July 1 to Feb. 28. Florida Pineapples, May 1 to Dec. 31. California Dates, dried, Sept. 1 to Aug. 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

CHERRIES

State	Season average price per ton received by farmers					
	Sweet varieties		Sour varieties		All varieties	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Dollars		Dollars		Dollars	
N. Y.	273	282	212	216	220	224
Pa.	282	265	237	215	244	221
Ohio	330	300	224	244	236	251
Mich.	235	246	192	180	195	184
Wis.	---	---	210	185	210	185
Mont.	292	160	144	140	251	155
Idaho	240	210	180	180	226	204
Colo.	380	320	180	140	202	158
Utah	280	260	180	180	232	223
Wash.	2/ 275	2/ 251	2/ 184	2/ 204	2/ 263	2/ 247
Oreg.	2/ 211	2/ 256	2/ 200	2/ 200	2/ 210	2/ 251
Calif.	3/ 251	3/ 326	---	---	3/ 251	3/ 326
12 States	256	273	198	188	225	220

CHERRIES (Continued)

State	Value of production 4/					
	Sweet varieties		Sour varieties		All varieties	
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Thousand dollars		Thousand dollars		Thousand dollars	
N. Y.	601	846	3,138	4,428	3,739	5,274
Pa.	254	238	1,090	1,398	1,344	1,636
Ohio	92	78	475	429	567	507
Mich.	940	984	9,504	12,420	10,444	13,404
Wis.	---	---	1,890	4,625	1,890	4,625
Mont.	318	189	59	57	377	246
Idaho	559	594	122	117	681	711
Colo.	186	170	713	666	899	836
Utah	980	1,118	576	666	1,556	1,784
Wash.	6,765	5,497	664	408	7,429	5,905
Oreg.	2,279	4,736	280	360	2,559	5,096
Calif.	7,028	7,661	---	---	7,028	7,661
12 States	20,002	22,111	18,511	25,574	38,513	47,685

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

2/ Equivalent returns per ton for bulk fruit at the packing-house-door.

3/ Equivalent returns per ton for bulk fruit at the first delivery point.

4/ For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities harvested but not utilized because of abnormal cullage. Price and value apply only to that portion of the crop utilized.

The crop marketing season for fresh fruit, sweet, is May 1 to July 31; sour, June 1 to August 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

PECANS

-----: Season average price per pound :-----													
: received by farmers :-----							Value of production						

State:	Improved	Wild or		All			Improved	Wild or		All			
	varieties	seedling		varieties			varieties	seedling		varieties			
		pecans						pecans					
	1947:	1948	1/	1947:	1948	1/	1947:	1948	1/	1947:	1948	1/	1947:
	Cents						Thousand dollars						
N.C.	33.0	20.0	26.0	14.0	32.0	19.3	572	490	80	42	652	532	
S.C.	27.0	15.0	18.0	10.0	25.8	14.2	594	339	63	40	657	379	
Ga.	28.5	13.5	20.5	9.0	27.3	12.8	6,707	4,544	851	535	7,558	5,079	
Fla.	24.4	12.5	20.0	9.3	22.6	11.1	407	376	221	229	628	605	
Ala.	29.4	14.4	22.0	9.2	28.1	13.6	1,815	2,059	278	248	2,093	2,307	
Miss.	32.0	16.0	19.0	10.0	24.9	13.0	418	848	303	528	721	1,376	
Ark.	25.0	15.5	18.0	9.5	19.2	10.6	164	169	575	442	739	611	
La.	35.5	17.5	21.0	10.0	25.6	11.7	497	604	630	1,155	1,127	1,759	
Okla.	31.0	20.0	17.5	10.0	18.5	11.0	961	240	7,158	1,080	8,119	1,320	
Tex.	35.0	20.0	19.0	10.0	21.4	11.3	1,085	1,120	3,401	3,740	4,486	4,860	
12													
States	29.5	14.9	18.4	9.86	22.6	12.2	13,220	10,789	13,560	8,039	26,780	18,828	

TUNG NUTS

Season average price per		Value of		
State	ton received by farmers	production		
	1947	1948 1/	1947	1948 1/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars	
Ga. & Ala.	65.70	55.00	112	148
Fla.	68.00	55.00	748	935
Miss.	64.00	55.00	1,600	1,595
La.	64.00	54.00	992	999
U. S.	64.90	54.70	3,452	3,677

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary. For pecans, the crop marketing season is October 1 to September 30; for tung nuts, November 1 to March 31. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 and 1948 CROPS, BY STATES

SUGAR BEETS					SUGARCANE SIRUP				
State	Season average		Value of		State	Season average		Value of	
	price per short ton:		production			price per gal. rec'd:		production	
	rec'd by farmers 1/:					by farmers 3/:			
	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/		1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/
	Dollars		Thousand dollars			Cents		Thousand dollars	
Ohio	12.90	---	1,948	---		---	---	---	---
Mich.	13.30	---	5,932	---		---	---	---	---
Nebr.	11.40	---	9,177	---		---	---	---	---
S. C.	---	---	---	---		165	150	495	375
Ga.	---	---	---	---		140	95	5,698	3,420
Fla.	---	---	---	---		125	80	3,000	1,584
Ala.	---	---	---	---		155	115	3,348	2,576
Miss.	---	---	---	---		150	105	3,900	3,034
La.	---	---	---	---		80	80	6,768	2,080
Tex. 4/	4/	4/	4/	4/		205	175	574	402
Mont.	12.30	---	11,058	---		---	---	---	---
Idaho	11.90	---	20,956	---		---	---	---	---
Wyo.	11.90	---	5,438	---		---	---	---	---
Colo.	11.50	---	22,302	---		---	---	---	---
Utah	11.60	---	8,584	---		---	---	---	---
Calif.	12.30	---	35,633	---		---	---	---	---
Other									
States	11.40	---	22,555	---		---	---	---	---
U. S.	11.90	10.30	148,583	96,795		117	97.7	23,783	13,471

SUGAR CANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED

FOR SUGAR					FOR SUGAR AND SEED				
State	Season average		Value of		State	Season average		Value of	
	price per short ton:		production			price per short ton:		production	
	rec'd by farmers 5/:					rec'd by farmers 5/:			
	1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/		1947	1948 2/	1947	1948 2/
Dollars		Thousand dollars		Dollars		Thousand dollars			
La.	7.24	5.85	28,395	27,694	La.	7.24	5.85	31,364	30,537
Fla.	6.85	6.15	6,302	6,421	Fla.	6.85	6.15	6,610	6,697
Total	7.17	5.90	34,697	34,115	Total	7.17	5.90	37,974	37,234

1/ Does not include Government payments under the Sugar Act of approximately \$2.54 per ton in 1947 and \$2.50 in 1948. Includes price support payments of approximately \$1.20 per ton in 1947.

2/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

3/ The crop marketing season is October 1 to December 31 in Louisiana; December 1 price in all other states.

4/ Included in "Other States".

5/ Does not include Government payments under the Sugar Act of approximately \$1.36 per ton in 1947 and \$1.30 in 1948.

For sugar-beets, the crop marketing season in September 1 to December 31; for sugarcane for sugar and seed, October 1 to December 31 in Louisiana, and November 1 to April 30 in Florida. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

PRICES AND VALUES OF 1947 AND 1948 CROP, BY STATES

MAPLE SUGAR					MAPLE SIRUP				
STATE	: Season av. price :		Value		: Season av. price :		Value		
	: per lb. received :		of		: per gal. received :		of		
	: by farmers :		production		: by farmers :		production		
	: 1947	: 1948 1/2	: 1947	: 1948 1/2	: 1947	: 1948 1/2	: 1947	: 1948 1/2	
	Cents		Thous. dollars		Dollars		Thous. dollars		
Maine	93	100	6	2	5.50	5.95	94	71	
N. H.	92	97	9	10	5.50	5.85	280	228	
Vt.	86	85	164	126	5.30	4.60	4,118	2,847	
Mass.	90	99	10	11	5.45	5.60	234	168	
N. Y.	85	75	44	20	5.10	4.30	3,488	2,069	
Pa.	74	64	12	10	4.95	4.45	446	271	
Ohio					5.10	4.80	816	533	
Mich.	70	74	10	8	5.00	5.40	705	432	
Wis.	95		1		5.00	5.00	330	240	
Md.	72	58	3	3	4.75	3.65	48	51	
10 States	84.9	83.0	259	190	5.18	4.78	10,559	6,910	

BROOMCORN					MUNG BEANS				
State	: Season av. price :		Value		State	: Season av. price :		Value	
	: per ton rec'd :		of			: per lb. rec'd :		of	
	: by farmers :		production			: by farmers :		production	
	: 1947	: 1948 1/2	: 1947	: 1948 1/2		: 1947	: 1948 1/2	: 1947	: 1948 1/2
	Dollars		Thous. dollars			Cents		Thous. dollars	
Ill.	365	380	694	532	Okla.	8.0	5.4	806	832
Kans.	303	325	454	520					
Okla.	310	320	3,720	2,656					
Tex.	313	275	1,878	798					
Colo.	280	300	2,604	2,880					
N. Mex.	263	295	973	1,682					
U.S.	300	307	10,323	2,068		8.0	5.4	806	832

1/ The 1948 price and value figures are preliminary.

For maple sugar and sirup, the crop marketing season is March 1 to February 28; for mung beans, approximately July 1 to June 30; for broomcorn, August 1 to July 31 for all States except Texas which is July 1 to June 30. The values shown are for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL, SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY GROWERS AND VALUE, BY CROP AND UTILIZATION, UNITED STATES, 1948 WITH COMPARISONS

CROP	UNIT	AVERAGE PRICE PER UNIT				10-year average		1,000 Dollars		1,000 Dollars		1,000 Dollars	
		1947	1948	1947	1948	1937-46	1947	1937-46	1947	1937-46	1947	1937-46	1947
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Artichokes	Box	3.00	3.50	1,938	2,833	22,400	29,781	12,000	16,298	10,400	13,483	5,853	11,450
Asparagus													
Fresh Market 2/	Crate, 30 lb.	3.75	3.55	2.84	2.84	2.44	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84
Processing 3/	Ton	134.70	153.86	118.10	118.10	89.58	134.70	118.10	153.86	104.03	120.84	3.348	3,065
Beans, Green Lima													
Fresh Market	Bushel, 32 lb.	2.41	2.79	2.18	2.18	1.70	2.41	2.18	2.79	1.416	1,593	1,416	1,593
Processing	Ton (shelled)	142.49	159.93	89.58	89.58	71.92	142.49	89.58	159.93	1,932	1,472	1,932	1,472
Beans, Snap													
Fresh Market	Bushel, 30 lb.	2.20	2.48	1.70	1.70	.65	2.20	1.70	2.48	28,463	49,114	28,463	49,114
Processing	Ton	104.03	120.84	71.92	71.92	15.45	104.03	71.92	120.84	26,596	47,869	26,596	47,869
Beets													
Fresh Market	Bushel, 52 lb.	.82	1.06	.65	.65	23.09	.82	.65	1.06	1,867	1,245	1,867	1,245
Processing	Ton	19.73	23.08	15.45	15.45	10.88	19.73	15.45	23.08	21,981	40,539	21,981	40,539
Cabbage													
Fresh Market 4/	Ton	42.67	30.27	23.09	23.09	2.23	42.67	23.09	30.27	22,878	38,266	22,878	38,266
Processing	Ton	17.22	15.10	10.88	10.88	.99	17.22	10.88	15.10	10,447	17,411	10,447	17,411
Cantaloups	Crate, 70 lb.	3.24	2.99	2.23	2.23	1.08	3.24	2.23	2.99	34,555	56,759	34,555	56,759
Carrots 4/ 5/	Bushel, 50 lb.	1.70	1.88	.99	.99	1.92	1.70	.99	1.88	20,128	30,107	20,128	30,107
Cauliflower 5/	Crate, 37 lb.	1.51	1.40	1.08	1.08		1.51	1.08	1.40	5,290	7,385	5,290	7,385
Celery 5/	Crate, 65 lb.	2.75	1.88	1.92	1.92		2.75	1.92	1.88	14,838	22,722	14,838	22,722
Corn, Sweet													
Fresh Market 6/	1,000 ears, 700 lb.	22.69	32.07	18.78	18.78	13.86	22.69	18.78	32.07	14,665	27,159	14,665	27,159
Processing	Ton	20.82	23.57	13.86	13.86		20.82	13.86	23.57	8,194	13,335	8,194	13,335
Cucumbers													
Fresh Market	Bushel, 48 lb.	2.14	2.39	1.66	1.66		2.14	1.66	2.39	1,399	2,072	1,399	2,072
Processing	Bushel, 48 lb.	1.35	1.65	.84	.84		1.35	.84	1.65	582	1,293	582	1,293
Eggplant	Bushel, 33 lb.	1.90	1.49	1.18	1.18		1.90	1.18	1.49	665	357	665	357
Escarole	Bushel, 25 lb.	1.35	1.10	.73	.73		1.35	.73	1.10	4,319	7,039	4,319	7,039
Honey Ball Melons	Crate, 70 lb.	5.10	3.95	2.95	2.95		5.10	2.95	3.95	321	375	321	375
Honey Dew Melons	Crate, 35 lb.	2.02	1.82	1.33	1.33		2.02	1.33	1.82	54,804	108,226	54,804	108,226
Kale	Bushel, 18 lb.	.60	1.05	.50	.50		.60	.50	1.05	35,123	73,352	35,123	73,352
Lettuce	Crate, 70 lb.	3.19	3.14	2.16	2.16		3.19	2.16	3.14				
Onions 4/	Sack, 50 lb.	2.05	1.45	.99	.99		2.05	.99	1.45				

CROP	UNIT	COMMERCIAL TRUCK CROPS - UNITED STATES - Cont'd.			VALUE 1/	
		AVERAGE PRICE PER UNIT		10-year average 1937-46	1947	1948
		10-year average 1937-46	1947			
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars
Peas, Green						
Fresh Market	Bushel, 30 lb.	1.64	2.16	36,155	47,381	38,937
Processing	Ton (shelled)	64.60	87.19	11,196	9,472	7,666
Peppers, Green	Bushel, 25 lb.	1.32	2.39	24,959	37,909	31,271
Pimientos, processing 2/	Tons	42.35	60.00	7,387	14,323	12,628
Shallots	Bushel, 25 lb.	1.21	1.99	698	1,178	1,252
Spinach				652	882	836
Fresh Market	Bushel, 18 lb.	.62	.91	11,584	13,301	13,282
Processing	Ton	32.50	39.14	8,904	11,129	11,030
Tomatoes				2,680	2,172	2,252
Fresh Market 8/	Bushel, 53 lb.	2.07	3.13	112,457	184,849	176,897
Processing	Ton	19.57	28.63	58,836	91,992	96,614
Watermelons	1,000 melons	242.00	319.00	53,621	92,857	80,283
TOTAL ABOVE CROPS				16,062	24,173	28,347
FRESH MARKET				510,527	836,590	813,916
3 (25 crops)				376,332	624,067	599,561
1 PROCESSING						
(11 crops)						
Garlic	Sack, 100 lb.	8.86	10.01	134,195	212,523	214,355
Mint for oil	Lb. of oil	3.92	6.63	1,487	1,882	2,561
Peppermint	Lb. of oil	4.16	6.94	5,461	13,807	12,565
Spearmint	Lb. of oil	2.78	5.57	4,791	11,129	9,314
Potatoes, Commercial				670	2,678	3,251
early Irish 2/	Bushel, 60 lb.	1.03	1.54	60,353	102,604	125,801
Strawberries	Crate, 36 lb.	4.89	7.55	37,400	67,174	80,621

1/ Value is for season, or crop year, and should not be confused with calendar year income.

2/ Includes processing crops in States other than California for 1937 and 1938.

3/ California only for 1937 and 1938.

4/ Includes quantities used for dehydrating.

5/ Includes quantities used for processing.

6/ New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania only.

7/ 1947 and earlier years, California and Georgia; 1948, Georgia only. California figures for 1948 not available for publication.

8/ Includes quantities used for processing in States where processing crop is not estimated separately.

9/ Included in all potatoes.

TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING 1/ :

VALUE 2/ by States, 1948 with comparisons

State and Division	10-year average	1947	1948
	1937-46 3/		
	1,000 Dol.	1,000 Dol.	1,000 Dol.
Maine	1,582	2,074	1,783
New Hampshire	34	53	28
Vermont	71	64	99
Massachusetts	1,155	1,590	947
Connecticut	37	39	51
New York	41,559	58,050	61,951
New Jersey	27,030	39,673	41,105
Pennsylvania	12,457	19,843	17,785
NORTH ATLANTIC	83,926	121,386	123,749
Ohio	10,210	10,837	14,350
Indiana	14,350	18,805	20,436
Illinois	9,473	14,990	16,097
Michigan	17,134	29,489	26,258
Wisconsin	14,511	26,225	22,411
Minnesota	5,973	12,079	12,223
Iowa	2,803	2,671	3,882
Missouri	2,641	2,979	3,411
South Dakota	19	47	16
Nebraska	126	80	180
Kansas	252	459	335
NORTH CENTRAL	77,493	118,661	119,599
Delaware	3,257	4,785	5,337
Maryland	13,719	18,534	17,369
Virginia	6,544	9,498	7,999
West Virginia	64	61	36
North Carolina	5,025	8,165	9,999
South Carolina	5,841	5,985	7,064
Georgia	7,239	9,580	11,258
Florida	52,097	72,118	80,606
SOUTH ATLANTIC	93,786	128,726	139,668
Kentucky	665	707	823
Tennessee	2,611	2,980	3,706
Alabama	2,158	3,095	3,715
Mississippi	2,725	4,728	3,818
Arkansas	3,920	4,318	5,579
Louisiana	4,452	4,871	5,494
Oklahoma	2,153	1,958	2,308
Texas	29,325	46,245	52,278
SOUTH CENTRAL	48,008	68,902	77,721
Montana	217	269	206
Idaho	2,624	5,268	4,021
Wyoming	66	91	124
Colorado	11,458	23,565	13,382
New Mexico	1,143	2,265	1,945
Arizona	19,872	39,711	49,295
Utah	3,957	8,565	5,443
Nevada	167	924	275
Washington	10,483	18,346	17,645
Oregon	9,714	20,882	16,528
California	147,612	279,029	244,015
WESTERN	207,314	398,915	353,179
UNITED STATES	510,527	836,590	813,916

1/ Value is for the marketing season or crop year, and should not be confused with calendar year income. 2/ Number of crops for which estimates were made in 1948. Crops estimated for each State are shown in individual crop tables. For the United States the 26 crops are: Artichokes, asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, cabbage, cantaloups, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, escarole, Honey Ball melons, Honey Dew melons, kale, lettuce, onions, green peas, green peppers, pinionates, shallots, spinach, tomatoes and watermelons. 3/ Note that the 10-year average figures (Division and U.S.) are the averages of the yearly totals, not the sum of the State or Division averages.

